

TYPOLGY OF IMPMEMENTATION INSTRUMENTS/TOOLS		
Type	<i>Affirmative variant</i>	<i>Negative variant</i>
REGULATION/ AUTHORITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licensing/approval • Permission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prohibition (absolute, conditional) • Rule imposition • Inspection • Control
ECONOMIC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subsidies • Contracting • Grants • Loans • Vouchers • Donations • Salaries, wages • Tax exemptions, write offs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expenditures • Taxes • Charges • Fees • Fines • Sanctions • Tariffs
INFORMATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internet, television, radio, film • Newspapers, journals, magazines, bulletins • Books, brochures, booklets, leaflets • Labels, posters • Information systems, databases, networks • Questionnaires • Certificates • Conferences, seminars, workshops, exhibitions, presentations, other promotional events 	
CAPACITY-BUILDING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education • Training • Provision of services • Technologies 	
LEARNING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research and development • Surveys 	
INFORMAL PROCEDURES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal correspondence, e-mail, phone calls • Informal communication • “Unwritten” rules, norms, expectations 	